

Post-Examination Application for Certification as a Legal Specialist

Congratulations! You have passed the legal specialist examination, which is a significant step in the certification process. You are now eligible to complete and file the attached Application for Certification to demonstrate your experience, education and references. Should you have any questions as you are filling out this application, please do not hesitate to contact the Department of Legal Specialization at 415-538-2120 or legalspec@calbar.ca.gov.

Deadline: April 22, 2015

Please be sure to submit your application by April 22, 2015 or to submit a request for an extension to legalspec@calbar.ca.gov or FAX 415-538-2180 by that date. The most common reason for an extension is to gain the five required years of practice in the specialty. Extensions cannot be granted beyond January 2017.

Payment Options

The fee to file this application is \$300. You may choose check, Visa or Mastercard. The California Board of Legal Specialization is non-profit and required to be self-funding.

Where to Send the Application

The State Bar of California Board of Legal Specialization
180 Howard Street
San Francisco, CA 94105
-or-
FAX: 415-538-2180

Review of Your Application

After the Department of Legal Specialization has confirmed receipt of your application, you will be contacted if any portion of the application appears incomplete.

Next, your references are contacted. You may advise your references that they will be contacted if you wish. When references have been returned, your application is forwarded first to an advisory commission focused solely on your area of law, and later to the full California Board of Legal Specialization ("CBLS"). You will again be contacted if any questions arise during the consideration process. Note that the advisory commissions and the CBLS each meet quarterly and on different schedules; therefore, the certification process takes an average of six months from the date of your application.

When the certification decision is made, you will be notified by letter to the address you have entered in your State Bar Profile. You may also be contacted at the telephone number or e-mail address in that profile. You may update your contact information by visiting www.calbar.ca.gov and choosing My State Bar Profile. This is the only way to change your contact information. If you would like assistance with the process, you may contact Member Services at 1-888-800-3400.

LEGAL SPECIALIST POST-EXAMINATION APPLICATION CHECKLIST

This packet contains:

Instructions and Checklist

Application for Certification

- General Application /Attachment A
- Education/Attachments B, B-1, B-2, B-3
- Independent Inquiry and Review/Attachment C

Credit Card Payment Form (Check, Visa and MasterCard accepted)

Before sending, please be sure you have:

- Read the declaration included in the application
- Signed and dated the application
- Provided all information requested on the application and attachments
- Enclosed all attachments
- Attached additional sheets if you needed more space
- Put your name and your bar number on the top of all attachments
- Included bar numbers for all references who are members of the State Bar of California and addresses for all others
- Enclosed the required \$300 processing fee via credit card or check payable to The State Bar of California.
- Made copies for you records

Questions? Contact Legalspec@calbar.ca.gov or 415.538.2120.

9. The following is a complete statement of my employment since my admission to practice law: LIST MOST RECENT EMPLOYMENT FIRST. ATTACH SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY.

CHECK HERE IF ADDITIONAL SHEETS ARE ATTACHED

Dates of Employment	Employer	Employer's Address	Nature of Employment (summarize nature of work performed)

10. Since your admission to the State Bar of California:

- a. Have you been disbarred, suspended or disciplined by the State Bar of California or similar attorney disciplinary authority or any other authority that imposes professional discipline in California, or in another state or jurisdiction, including a foreign jurisdiction? Yes No
- b. Do you have any discipline charges pending as described above? Yes No
- c. Have you had any felony convictions? Yes No
- d. Did you resign from any bar, court or body before whom you appear? Yes No
- e. Have there been three or more judgments of professional negligence against you? *(If yes, please attach the relevant documents.)* Yes No
- f. Have any sanctions, other than discovery sanctions, been entered against you by any court or body before whom you appear? Yes No
- g. Have any findings of contempt been made against you by any court or body before whom you appear? Yes No
- h. Have you been denied certification or recertification as a legal specialist by the State Bar of California Board of Legal Specialization, or any other certifying body? Yes No

IF YOU ANSWER YES TO ANY OF THE ABOVE, YOU MUST PROVIDE FULL DETAILS ON A SEPARATE SHEET. A record of discipline or failure to disclose any of the information requested above may constitute grounds for denial of your application.

DECLARATION

I hereby authorize all educational institutions, governmental agencies and instrumentalities (including bar associations and bar examiners of other jurisdictions), employers and business and professional associates (past and present), to release to the State Bar of California Board of Legal Specialization (“CBLs”) and/or its agents or advisors any nonprivileged information, files or records requested for the purpose of processing this application. The foregoing release does not apply to matters communicated by me in confidence to any lawyer, spouse, physician, psychotherapist or clergy person for which I have privilege of nondisclosure under the provisions of Chapter 4, Division 8 of the California Evidence Code.

I further authorize the CBLs to conduct independent inquiry and review, including contacting the references I provide and other references within the discretion of the CBLs and agree that neither I nor my agents will seek to review the materials collected during the evaluation of my application.

I agree to pay all fees required by the CBLs.

I agree to abide by all rules and regulations of the CBLs as amended from time to time and to furnish to the CBLs such information as it may require to evaluate my application.

I am the applicant herein for certification as a specialist under the State Bar of California Program for Certifying Legal Specialists. I fully understand that failure to make a truthful disclosure of any fact, item or information required may result in the denial of my application, revocation of my certificate of specialization, or disciplinary action by the State Bar of California. I have carefully read and answered each question completely and truthfully in the foregoing application and any attachments hereto, and certify that the information therein is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct and that this declaration is executed on:

Date: _____

Print Name: _____

Signature: _____

**TASK AND EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENT
ATTACHMENT A**

Applicant Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

The Admiralty and Maritime Law Advisory Commission may require additional evidence of completion of tasks and experience as indicated in this Attachment A.

Within the five years immediately preceding submission of this application, please demonstrate that you have been substantially involved in the practice of admiralty and maritime law as demonstrated by performance of the tasks listed below.

You must submit a total of at least 300 points. Points may be accumulated from any of the tasks, subject to the maximums specified per task.

EACH TASK MAY BE COUNTED IN ONLY ONE CATEGORY.

NOTE: With respect to each task, the applicant must have performed the task personally or had direct and primary responsibility for its performance under his or her close and ongoing supervision. For purposes of this showing, points may be accumulated from any of the tasks subject to the maximums specified per task. However, each task may be counted only once. The term “dispositive hearing” as used hereinafter means determinative of one or more of the issues identified in one or more task requirements, with a minimum of 100 points in 2.1.

SECTION	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER OF MATTERS	NUMBER OF POINTS CLAIMED
2.1	Serve as principal attorney in a potentially dispositive hearing, arbitration or a trial that determines:		
2.1.1	Admiralty jurisdiction, including but not limited to: (1) the basis of admiralty jurisdiction; (2) the consequences of admiralty jurisdiction; (3) the doctrine of exclusive admiralty jurisdiction; (4) the operation of the savings to suitors clause; (5) an action involving the operation of the Admiralty Extension Act; and/or (6) the basis for supplemental jurisdiction over non-maritime claims. 10 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 50 points		
2.1.2	Proper venue, including but not limited to: (1) proper venue in an <i>in rem</i> or <i>quasi in rem</i> action; (2) venue pursuant to 28 USC Section 1391; (3) proper venue in action for maritime personal injury, including but not limited to an action against a Jones Act employer, a shipowner or a passenger carrier; (4) the factors justifying the transfer of venue pursuant to 28 USC Section 1404; (5) removal of a maritime cause of action from state to federal court; and/or (6) proper venue under the Suits in Admiralty Act, the Public Vessels Act or a Limitation Action. 10 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 50 points		

SECTION	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER OF MATTERS	NUMBER OF POINTS CLAIMED
2.1.3	Choice of law, including but not limited to: (1) the operation of a choice of law clause in a maritime contract governing actions in either contract or tort or both; (2) application of the <i>Lauritzen/Rhoditis</i> factors; (3) the effect of a bankruptcy court automatic stay upon an <i>in rem</i> proceeding; (4) the creation of a maritime lien upon a vessel operated by an owner undergoing Ch.11 bankruptcy reorganization; and/or (5) role of state law in a maritime law action. 10 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 50 points		
2.1.4	Choice of forum or <i>forum non-conveniens</i> issues in an interstate or international contract. 10 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.1.5	Legal liability for the loss of or damage to cargo transported under an ocean bill of lading. 25 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 75 points		
2.1.6	Liability and or damages in a maritime personal injury or wrongful death claim. 40 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 120 points		
2.1.7	Liability and other maritime tort claims, including collision, allision or pollution claims, and/or marine products liability. 40 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 120 points		
2.1.8	An arrest of a vessel to the conclusion of the action. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 90 points		
2.1.9	A Motion for Interlocutory Sale of a vessel. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 20 points		
2.1.10	The ranking or validity of two or more competing maritime liens. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 90 points		
2.1.11	A claim for a maritime lien under the California Harbors and Navigation Code's "Boaters Lien Law" through to the conclusion of the action. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 90 points		
2.1.12	The rights of either a claimant or employer in an LHWCA proceeding before an Administrative Law Judge through to a final award. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points: 150 points		
2.1.13	A wrongful arrest action through to the conclusion of the action. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 90 points		
2.2	Preparing and drafting a brief, contract, pleading or other legal document or report as follows:		
2.2.1	Drafting a motion where any one of the following is determined: (a) the right of a ship owner to limit its liability; (b) the ability of party to qualify as a "ship owner" entitled to limit its liability; (c) the impact of the Flotilla Rule upon the limitation fund or limitation amount; (d) the valuation of the fund or limitation amount. 15 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 45 points		
2.2.2	Authoring the brief(s) filed in a dispositive hearing or trial in state or federal district court where one or more issues of substantive admiralty and maritime law is decided. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 90 points		

SECTION	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER OF MATTERS	NUMBER OF POINTS CLAIMED
2.2.3	Providing substantive written legal advice or analysis to a client, claimant, or other interested party regarding the existence, validity or ranking of maritime liens. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 45 points		
2.2.4	Providing substantive written legal advice or analysis to a client, claimant or other interested party evaluating the merits or value of a maritime personal injury or wrongful death claim or a defense thereto. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.2.5	Acting as the attorney primarily responsible for preparing and filing a complaint asserting a claim for maritime personal injury. 30 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.2.6	Preparing a letter of undertaking or other form of security to avert an arrest or effectuate the release of a vessel under arrest. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 20 points		
2.2.7	Preparing and filing: (a) A petition for Limitation of Liability under the Limitation of Ship Owners' Liability Act. 15 points per matter. (b) An Answer and Claim in a limitation of liability action. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 35 points		
2.2.8	Preparing a maritime contract, including but not limited to: (a) a ticket contract or other contract for passage; (b) a bill of lading or other contract of carriage; (c) a towage contract; (d) a salvage contract; (e) a contract of marine insurance; (f) a first preferred ship's mortgage; (g) a wharfage contract; (h) a ship repair or boat yard work order contract; or (i) maritime terminal facilities, stevedoring, or terminal service agreements. 15 points per contract. Maximum number of points: 90 points		
2.2.9	Providing substantive written legal advice or analysis to a client, claimant, or other interested party regarding the existence, scope, limitations and/or defenses to coverage under a marine insurance policy. 10 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 50 points		
2.2.10	Providing substantive written legal advice or analysis to a client, claimant, or other interested party regarding the existence, value, merits and/or defenses to a salvage claim. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.2.11	Providing substantive written legal advice or analysis to a client, claimant, or other interested party in connection with a claim for the collection of freight and/or the enforcement of a lien for unpaid freight. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.2.12	Providing substantive written legal advice or analysis to a client, claimant, or other interested party regarding the merits and/or defenses to a claim for unpaid wages, unearned wages, penalty wages, or maintenance and cure. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.3	Acting as principal attorney in any of the following vessel transactions listed in 2.3.1 through 2.3.4:		

SECTION	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER OF MATTERS	NUMBER OF POINTS CLAIMED
2.3.1	Representing a shipowner or charterer in negotiation and drafting a charter party through its execution. 15 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 45 points		
2.3.2	Hiring of crew, provisioning the vessel, or tendering the vessel pursuant to a charter party. 5 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 25 points		
2.3.3	Representing an owner in obtaining the documentation of a U.S. flagged vessel or continuing its documentation following rebuild. 20 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 60 points		
2.3.4	Representing a seller or purchaser in a vessel construction and/or sale transaction through to the conclusion of the construction and sale and the finalization of the vessel sale contract. 15 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 30 points		
2.4	Other eligible tasks and experience:		
2.4.1	Testifying as an expert witness in an action in a foreign forum where the topic on which you have been retained to testify and/or consult is a matter of substantive U.S. admiralty or maritime law, or a federal or state forum where the topic on which you have been retained to testify and/or consult is the standard of care/custom of practice in handling an admiralty and maritime law matter. 20 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 80 points		
2.4.2	Acting as a judge, arbitrator, special master or mediator in any litigation or formal mediation where matters of admiralty or maritime law are among the primary contested issues. 30 points per separate judicial or arbitration proceeding which proceeded to a final decision. 15 points per mediation. Maximum number of points in this category: 90 points		
2.4.3	Acting as the principal attorney in preparing a mediation brief and representing a client at mediation. 10 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 50 points		
2.4.4	In a matter before an administrative agency/entity in connection with: (a) the operation of vessels or watercraft; (b) licensing of maritime personnel; (c) issuance of ocean bills of lading or publication of tariffs; (d) filing a report of maritime casualty or in connection with a U.S. Coast Guard maritime casualty investigation; (e) a U.S. Coast Guard administrative proceeding; (f) the operation of a pier or marine terminal; (g) licensing of non-vessel operating common carrier or freight forwarder. 20 points per matter. Maximum number of points in this category: 120 points		
2.4.5	Industry experience, such as having been licensed as a mariner or attendance at a maritime academy, will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Maximum number of points in this category: 50 points		
TOTAL			(minimum of 300 pts)

**EDUCATION REQUIREMENT
ATTACHMENT B**

Applicant Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

In order to satisfy the education requirement for initial certification, you must have completed at least 45 hours of education in the substantive area as described below ***within the three years immediately preceding submission of this application.*** One-half, or 22.5 hours, may be satisfied with alternative educational activities, sometimes also called non-participatory activities, in which your participation is not verified by an independent party such as the educational provider.

ON ATTACHMENT B-1, list the educational activities pre-approved for legal specialist credit that you have attended or taught (excluding alternative educational activities, which will be listed on Attachment B-3). Refer to Attachment B-1 for the type of documentation required.

ON ATTACHMENT B-2, list the educational activities you have attended or taught (excluding alternative educational activities) that were not specifically approved for legal specialist credit, but were approved for MCLE credit and concern the direct legal subject matter in the specialty area. Refer to Attachment B-2 for a further explanation and the type of documentation required.

ON ATTACHMENT B-3, list any alternative educational activities that you have completed to satisfy the education requirement. Keep in mind that, with the exception of approved tapes, hours claimed for alternative educational activities are subject to approval and/or adjustment by the CBLS.

REMEMBER: Courses taken to fulfill the MCLE special topic requirements (legal ethics, substance abuse/competency, elimination of bias) CANNOT be used to satisfy the education requirement for certification unless they specifically discuss the substantive law of your specialty area.

Summarize your hours in the grid provided below.

SUMMARY OF EDUCATION ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING ALTERNATIVES)

HOURS ATTENDED OR TAUGHT* (total from B-1 + B-2)	HOURS OF ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION (total from B-3)	TOTAL (minimum of 45 hours)

*You may claim four hours for each hour that you taught a new or substantially updated course.

**EDUCATION REQUIREMENT
ATTACHMENT B-1
Education Approved for Legal Specialist Credit**

Applicant Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

On this attachment, list the educational activities you have attended or taught that were specifically pre-approved for legal specialist credit. Providers of approved legal specialist activities are subject to the same requirements as MCLE providers, so you should have been provided with a **certificate of attendance** indicating that the activity was approved for legal specialist credit and stating the number of hours of credit you received.

COPY THIS ATTACHMENT IF ADDITIONAL LINES ARE NEEDED IN THE TABLE BELOW.

DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR EACH ACTIVITY: Certificate of Attendance. The provider is required to give you a certificate of attendance. If you did not receive a certificate, contact the provider directly. If the course was a course taught by the State Bar, contact sections@calbar.ca.gov if you need to request a duplicate certificate of attendance.

NAME OF PROGRAM SPONSOR OR APPROVED PROVIDER	NAME OF PROGRAM	HOURS ATTENDED	HOURS TAUGHT 1 ST TIME*	HOURS TAUGHT REPEAT*	DATE COMPLETED

*Calculate credit for teaching as follows: Under Hours Taught First Time, record the actual number of hours of speaking time multiplied by four. On that same line, if there was also a portion of the class in which another speaker was teaching, claim actual hours for that time. If it was a repeat presentation that you have taught before with the same content, you may claim only actual speaking time. In that case, record your hours under Hours Attended.

**EDUCATION REQUIREMENT
ATTACHMENT B-2
Classes Approved Only for MCLE Credit**

Applicant Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

On this attachment, list the educational activities you have attended that were approved for MCLE credit and specifically teaching the law of your specialty areas, but NOT specifically pre-approved for legal specialist credit. The CBLs has discretion as to whether to approve these courses. Do not include alternative educational activities for which the provider does not issue a certificate on this page. Rather, list them on Attachment B-3.

COPY THIS ATTACHMENT IF ADDITIONAL SPACE IS NEEDED.

DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR EACH ACTIVITY: Certificate of participation, plus sufficient information for the CBLs to determine whether credit should be granted if the title and program sponsor do not make this clear (for example, promotional materials, a brief description of the program, course outline, list of instructors).

NAME OF PROGRAM SPONSOR	NAME OF PROGRAM	HOURS ATTENDED	HOURS TAUGHT 1 ST TIME*	DATE COMPLETED

*Calculate credit for teaching as follows: Under Hours Taught First Time, record the actual number of hours of speaking time multiplied by four. On that same line, if there was also a portion of the class in which another speaker was teaching, claim actual hours for that time. If it was a repeat presentation that you have taught before with the same content, you may claim only actual speaking time. In that case, record your hours under Hours Attended.

**EDUCATION REQUIREMENT
ATTACHMENT B-3
Alternative Education**

Applicant Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

On this attachment, list the alternative methods you used to satisfy the legal specialist education requirement. Your participation in these activities is self-verified, so the provider does not provide a certificate of attendance. Remember that no more than one-half (1/2) of your requirement can be satisfied in this manner, except for course under options 4 and 5.

Note that webinars and tapes can sometimes be participatory activities that should be reported on B-1 or B-2 if they involve some sort of independent verification of attendance, such as a test during or after the class; in this case, the provider will provide a certificate of attendance.

If you are submitting activities that require CBLS approval, please provide sufficient information to allow evaluation of the self-study. Reading of treatises on your own is generally not approved.

The CBLS may require additional information regarding alternative education activities.

ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION	# HOURS REQUESTED
<p>1. Self-verified listening to and/or viewing of a complete audio or audio/visual reproduction of a program approved for legal specialist credit or MCLE credit if the subject is your substantive area of law. Such tapes must involve current law. <u>LIST THE ACTIVITIES AND HOURS REQUESTED FOR EACH ON A SEPARATE SHEET.</u></p>	
<p>2. Self-verified participation in MCLE-approved audiovisual activities, including interactive video instruction or webinars, if the subject is your substantive area of law. <u>LIST THE ACTIVITIES AND HOURS REQUESTED FOR EACH ON A SEPARATE SHEET.</u></p>	
<p>3. Authoring or co-authoring published articles, chapters or books in the substantive area of law. PLEASE SUBMIT A COPY OF THE MATERIALS FOR WHICH YOU ARE CLAIMING CREDIT. Credit generally will not be awarded for reading or editing. The hours of credit to be allowed shall be determined by the CBLS after consideration of the amount and quality of the submitted materials. Estimate the time you spend preparing the materials, up to a maximum of half of your total educational requirement as noted above.</p>	
<p>4. Completion of an advanced postgraduate course at an accredited law school that includes education in your specialty, such as an L.L.M. The hours of credit to be allowed shall be determined by the Commission based upon the amount and quality of professional education involved. Note that this option can be used to fully satisfy your educational requirement and it is not subject to the cap noted above. NAME OF LAW SCHOOL: COURSE COMPLETED: DATE COMPLETED:</p>	
<p>5. Teaching a course in the specialty area at an accredited law school. The hours of credit to be allowed shall be determined by the CBLS based upon the amount and quality of professional education involved. If teaching a course as an adjunct or guest lecturer, claim four hours per speaking hour. If serving as the course professor, claim twelve hours per credit hour. Note that this option can be used to fully satisfy your educational requirement and it is not subject to the cap noted above. NAME OF INSTITUTION: NAME OF COURSE: BRIEF DESCRIPTION: AUDIENCE (LAW STUDENTS, ATTORNEYS, ETC.): DATE COMPLETED:</p>	

**INDEPENDENT INQUIRY AND REVIEW
ATTACHMENT C**

Applicant Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

Please submit the names of a minimum of three attorneys or judges who have had an opportunity to observe your work and who can attest to your proficiency in the practice of the specialty area under the laws applicable to the specialty in California.

To expedite your application, please include the following among your references if possible: opposing counsel, attorneys from other firms, and judges, commissioners or magistrates before whom you have appeared. References may include attorneys who are clients, partners, associates, employers or employees. Note, however, that references will be asked to disclose any such relationship.

References will be contacted by the State Bar of California via questionnaire. The information gathered shall be the property of the State Bar of California and shall not be revealed to you.

Include each reference's California bar membership number to insure that reference forms are sent promptly and to the right individual. Bar membership numbers can be found online at www.calbar.ca.gov under Attorney Search. If the attorney does not have a California Bar membership number or is a judge, please provide a full address.

NAME AND BAR NUMBER	ADDRESS
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	



CALIFORNIA BOARD OF LEGAL SPECIALIZATION OF THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA

180 HOWARD STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94105-2120
TELEPHONE: (415) 538-2120
FAX: (415) 538-2180
WEBSITE: www.californiaspecialist.org

Credit Card Authorization Form

Date: _____

Attorney Name: _____ Bar Number: _____

Address: _____

City, State, Zip: _____

Telephone Number: _____

E-mail Address: _____

Description	Fee
<i>Legal Specialization Certification Application Fee</i>	\$300

I authorize the State Bar of California to charge my credit card for \$ _____

(This form may not be used to pay dues or other attorney fees; it only may be used to pay fees related to Legal Specialization. Please print legibly.)

Credit Card Number: _____

Credit Card Security Code: _____ Expiration Date (Month/Year): _____

Credit Card Type: Visa MasterCard

Name on Card (print legibly): _____

Signature of Card Holder: _____

SUBMISSION INFORMATION

MAIL FORM TO:

The State Bar of California
Department of Legal Specialization
180 Howard Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

FAX FORM TO:**OR****(415) 538-2180**